

Groundwater changes related to the 2004 Mid-Niigata Prefecture Earthquake and Niigataken Chuetsu-oki Earthquake in 2007

Similar earthquakes cause similar groundwater changes.

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INTRODUCTION

THREE MAIN FACTORS FOR EARTHQUAKE-RELATED GROUNDWATER CHANGES.

- FACTORS IN 'NEAR-FIELD' AND 'FAR-FIELD'

RESULTS (2004 EQ AND 2007 EQ)

	SEISMIC INTENSITY	CRUSTAL DEFORMATION	GROUNDWATER CHANGE
NEAR-FIELD	SIMILAR	DIFFERENT	SIMILAR
FAR-FIELD	SIMILAR	SMALL & DIFFERENT	SIMILAR

CONCLUSION

INTRODUCTION

THREE MAIN FACTORS FOR EARTHQUAKE-RELATED
GROUNDWATER CHANGES.

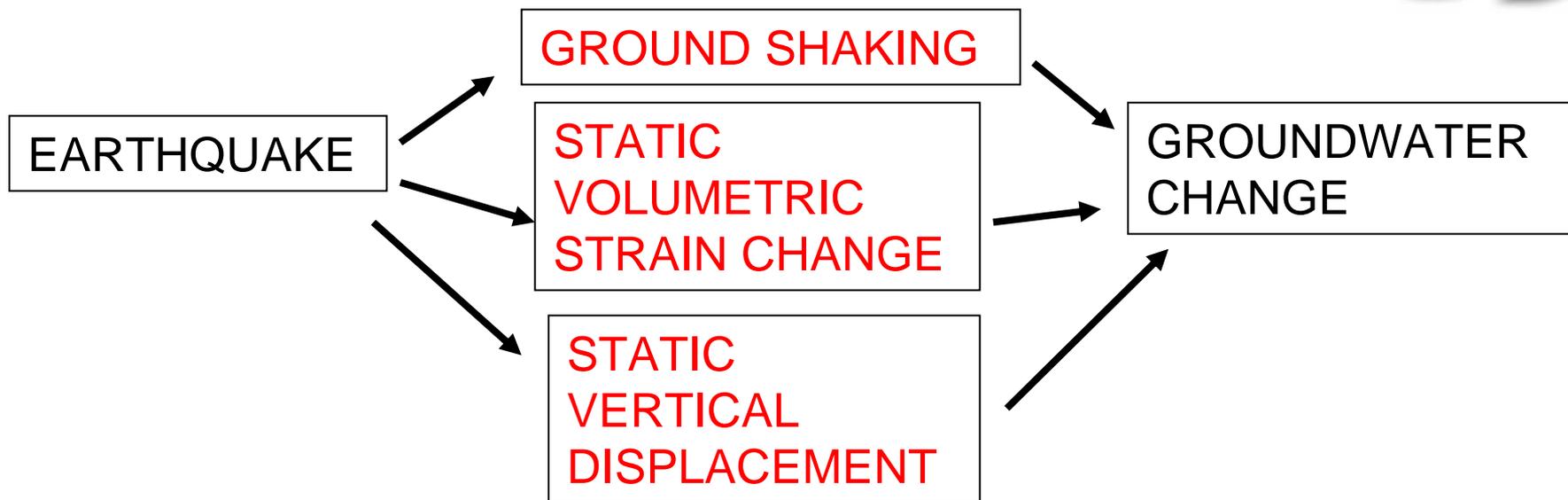
- FACTORS IN 'NEAR-FIELD' AND 'FAR-FIELD'

RESULTS

THE 2004 MID-NIIGATA PREFECTURE EARTHQUAKE
(2004 EQ) AND NIIGATAKEN CHUETSU-OKI
EARTHQUAKE IN 2007 (2007 EQ)

SIMILAR GROUNDSHAKING AND SIMILAR CRUSTAL
DEFORMATION IN 'FAR-FIELD'

SIMILAR GROUNDSHAKING AND DIFFERENT
CRUSTAL D



GROUND SHAKING

\propto

$1/R, 1/\sqrt{R}$

R: HYPOCENTRAL DISTANCE OR EPICENTRAL DISTANCE

STATIC VOLUMETRIC STRAIN CHANGE

\propto

$1/R^3$

STATIC VERTICAL DISPLACEMENT

\propto

$1/R^2$

Factors for earthquake-related groundwater change

“NEAR-FIELD” (Neighborhood of the focal region)

GROUND SHAKING

STATIC VOLUMETRIC
STRAIN CHANGE

STATIC VERTICAL
DISPLACEMENT

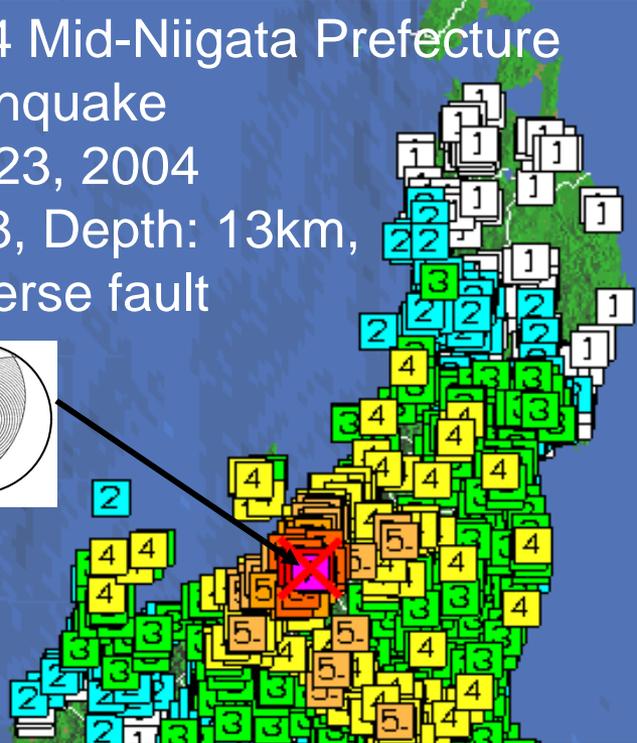
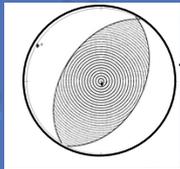
“FAR-FIELD” (Areas far from the focal region)

GROUND SHAKING

500km

N= 1495

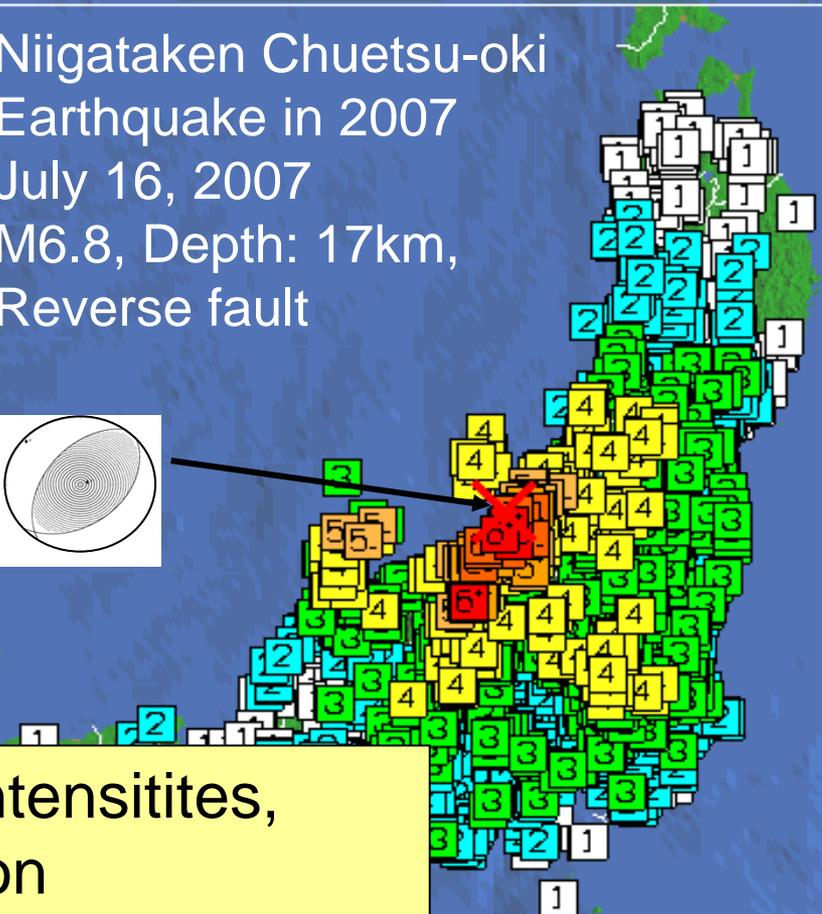
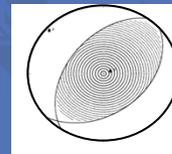
2004 Mid-Niigata Prefecture Earthquake
Oct.23, 2004
M6.8, Depth: 13km,
Reverse fault



500km

N= 1901

Niigataken Chuetsu-oki Earthquake in 2007
July 16, 2007
M6.8, Depth: 17km,
Reverse fault



‘FAR-FIELD’ Similar Seismic Intensities,
Similar Static Crustal Deformation

‘NEAR-FIELD’ Similar Seismic Intensities,
Different Static Crustal Deformation

北緯37度10分 東経138度02分 深さ 13km M:6.8

北緯37度33分 東経138度37分 深さ 17km M:6.8

JMA

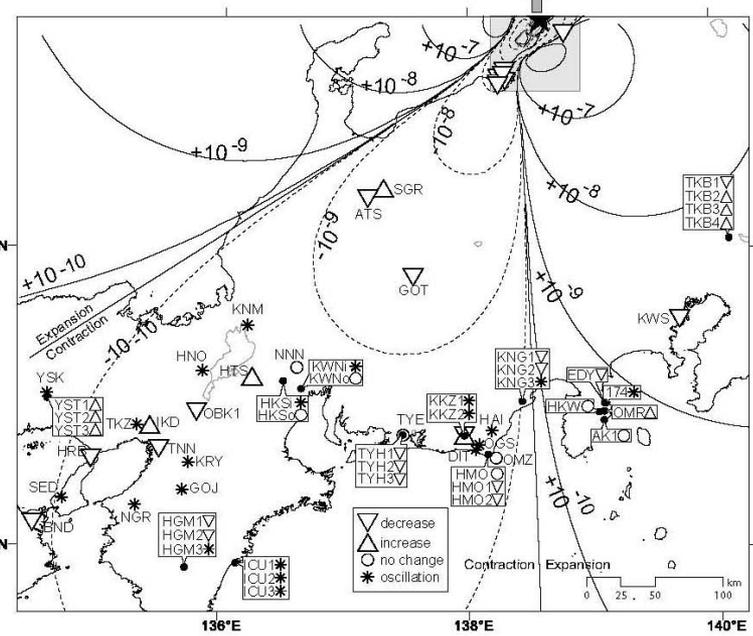
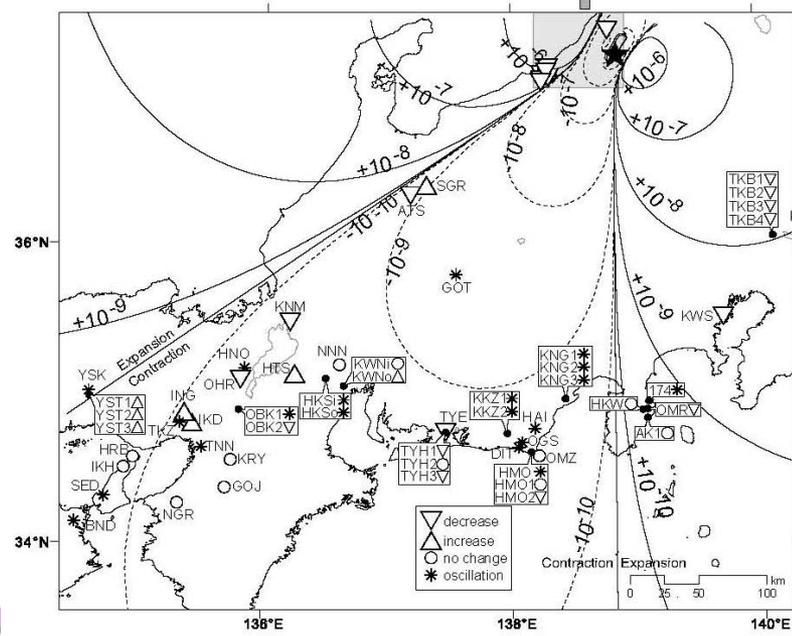
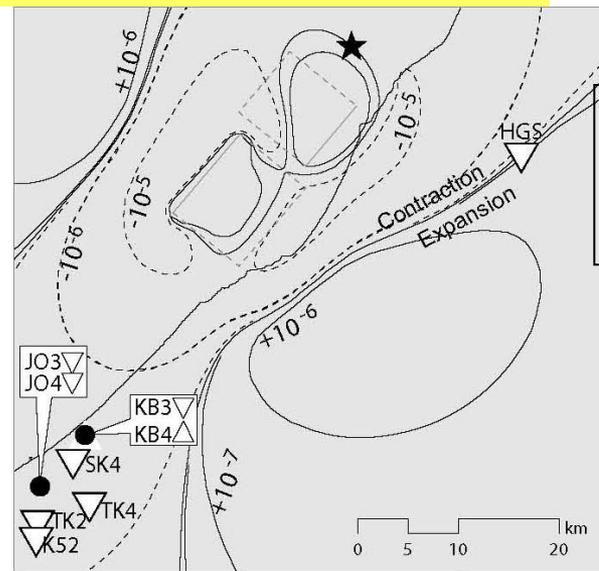
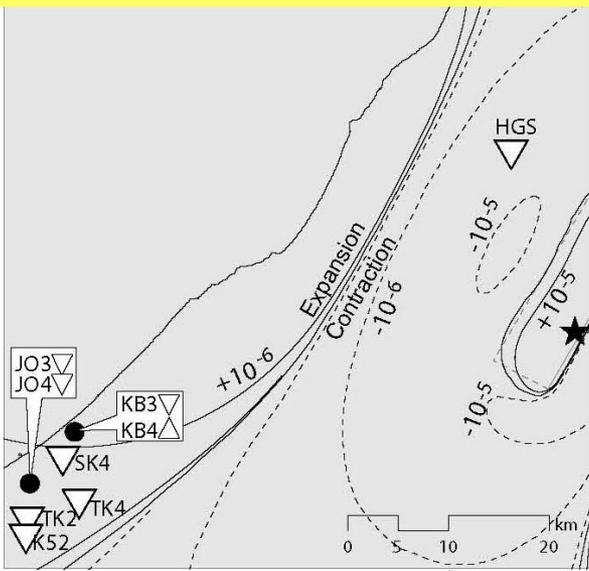
COSEISMIC VOLUMETRIC STRAIN CHANGE AND GROUNDWATER LEVEL(PRESSURE) CHANGE



2004
EQ

2007
EQ

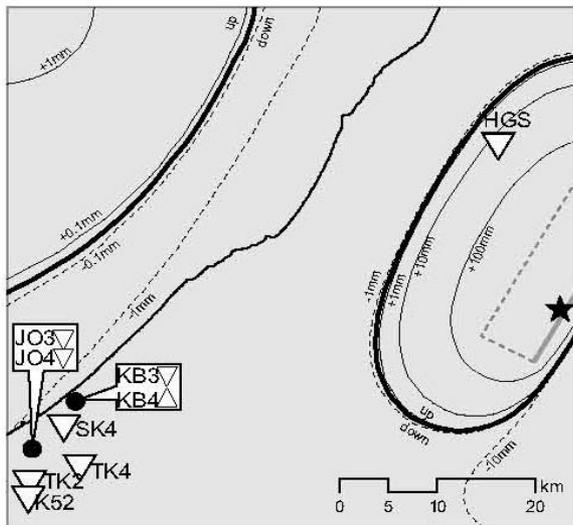
▲ INCREASE
 ▼ DECREASE
 ○ NO CHANGE
 * OSCILLATION



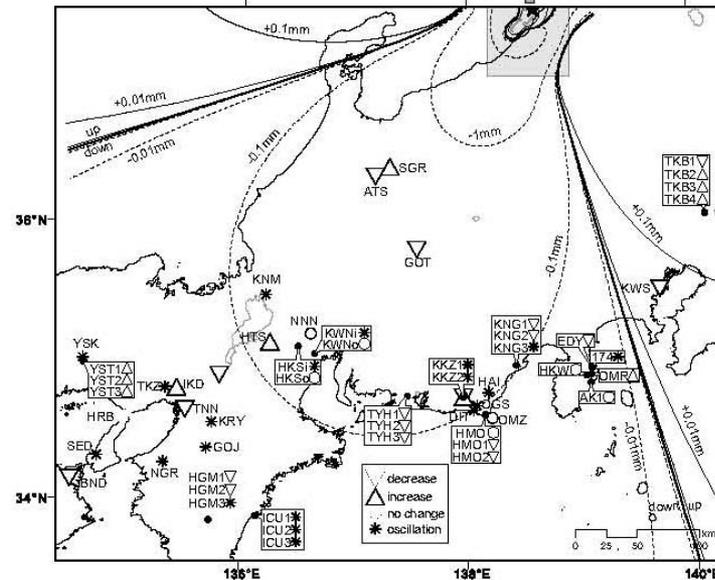
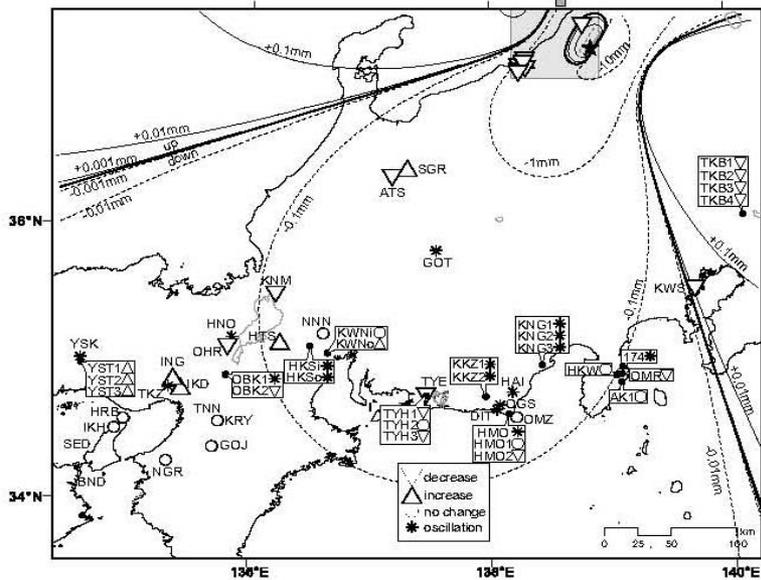
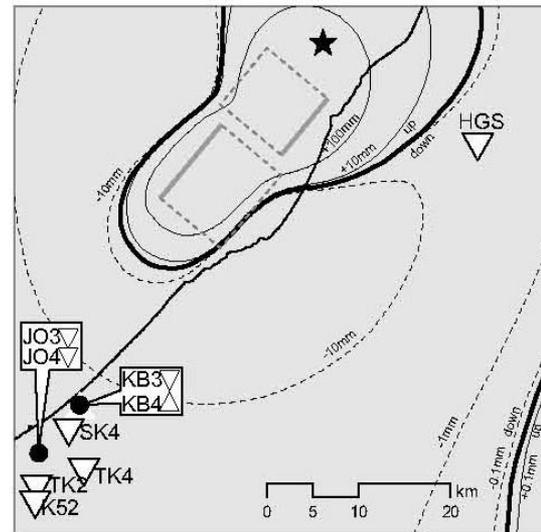
COSEISMIC VERTICAL DISPLACEMENT AND GROUNDWATER LEVEL(PRESSURE) CHANGE



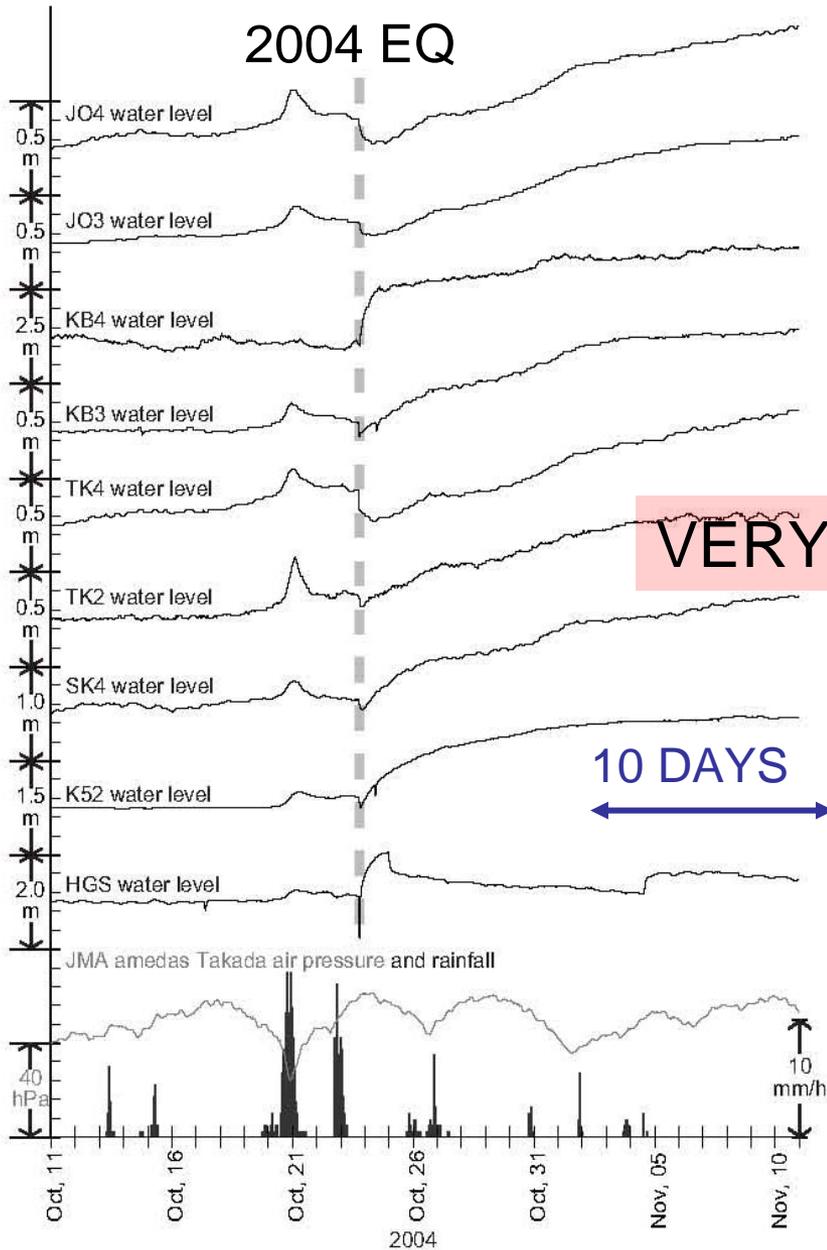
2004
EQ



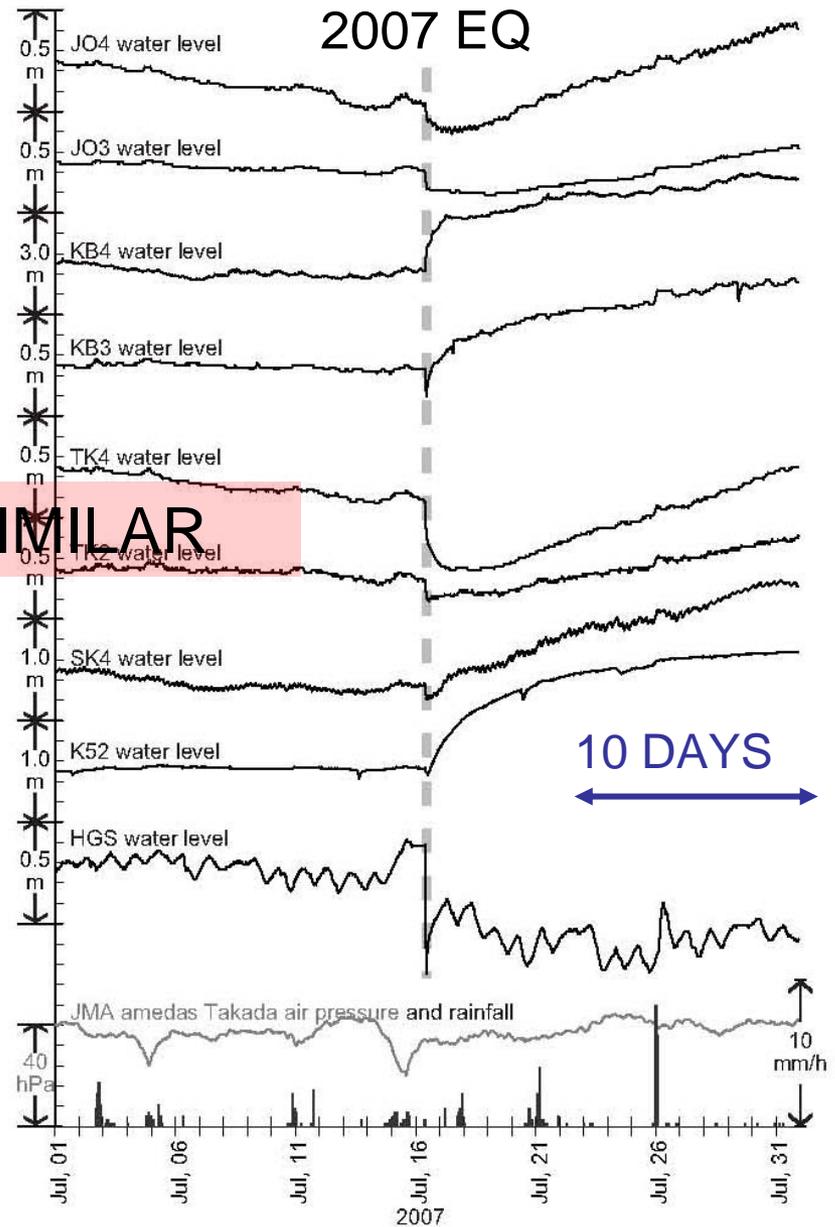
2007
EQ



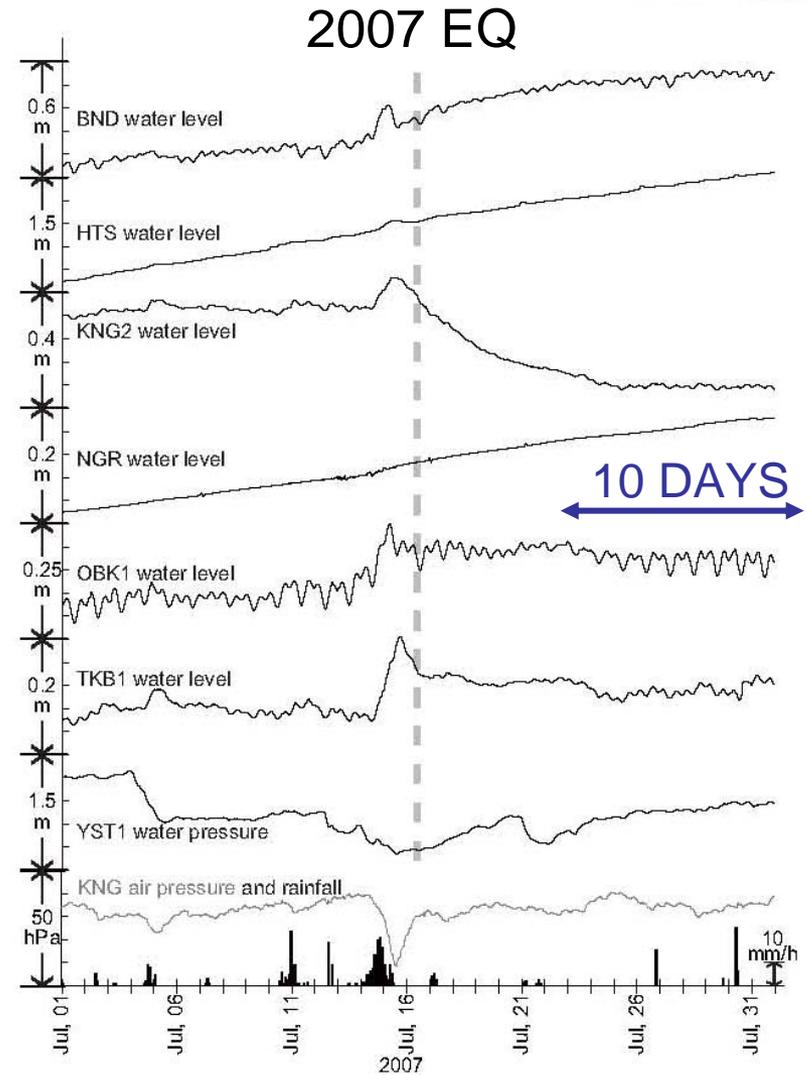
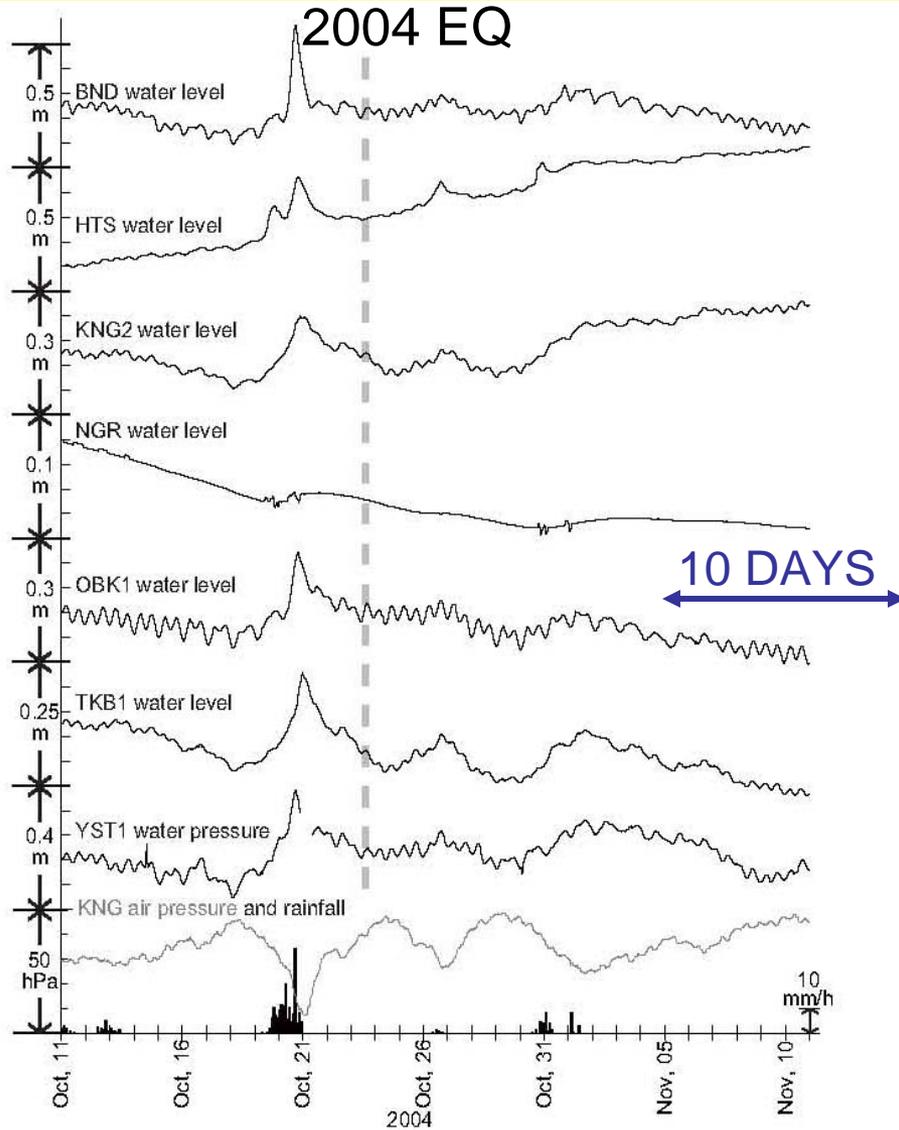
EARTHQUAKE-RELATED GROUNDWATER LEVEL CHANGES IN NIIGATA



VERY SIMILAR



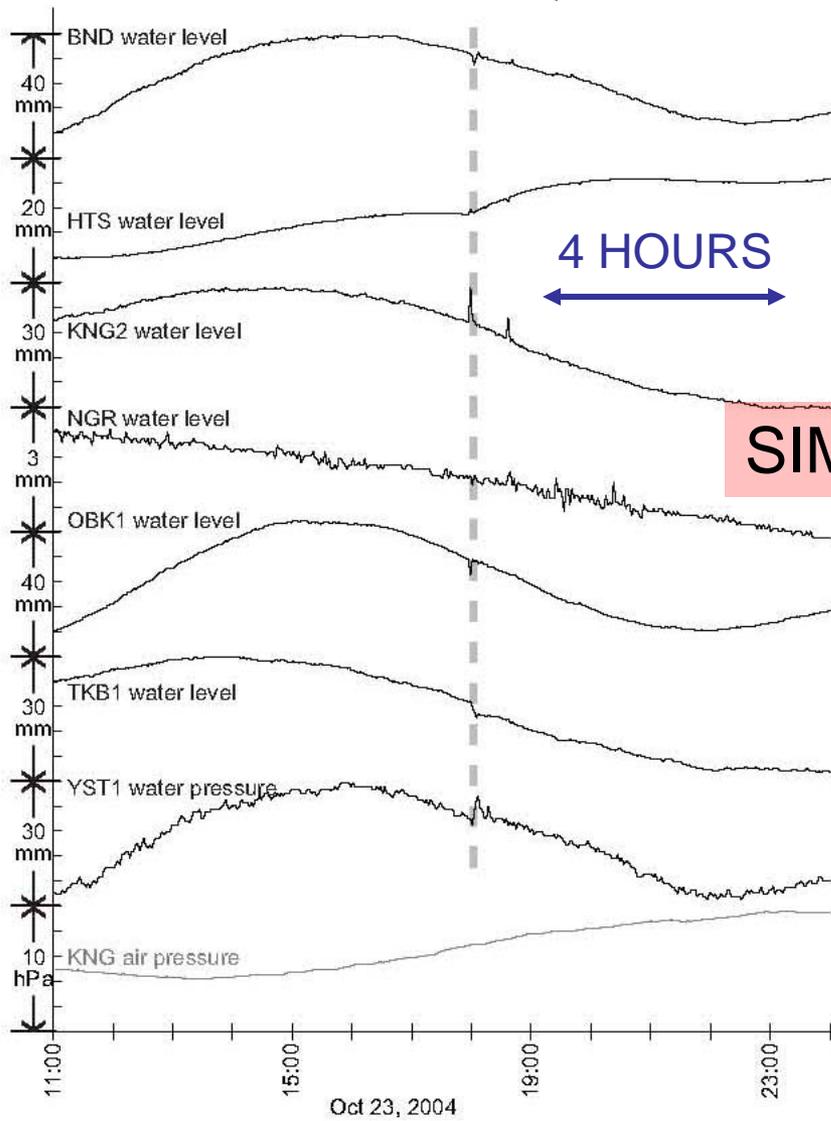
EARTHQUAKE-RELATED GROUNDWATER LEVEL (PRESSURE) CHANGES IN AND AROUND TOKAI & KINKI REGIONS -1



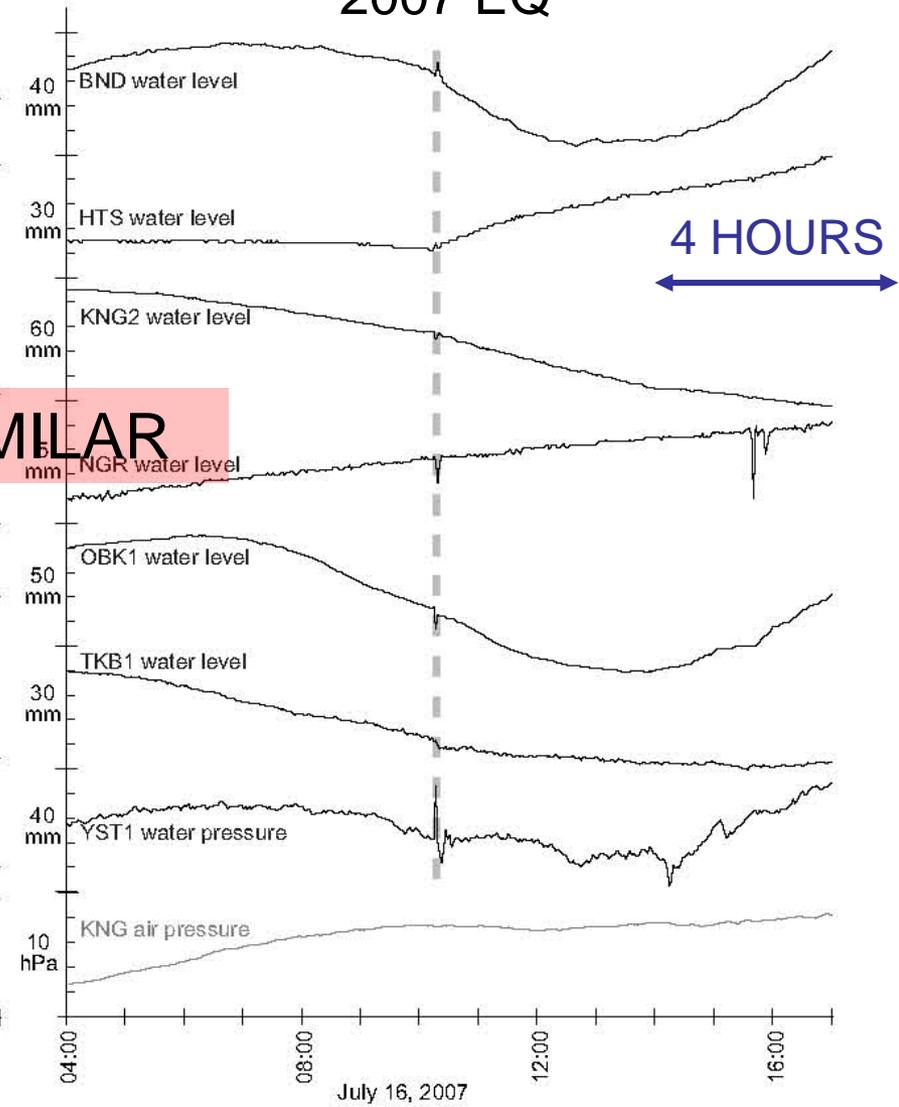
EARTHQUAKE-RELATED GROUNDWATER LEVEL (PRESSURE) CHANGES IN AND AROUND TOKAI & KINKI REGIONS -2



2004 EQ



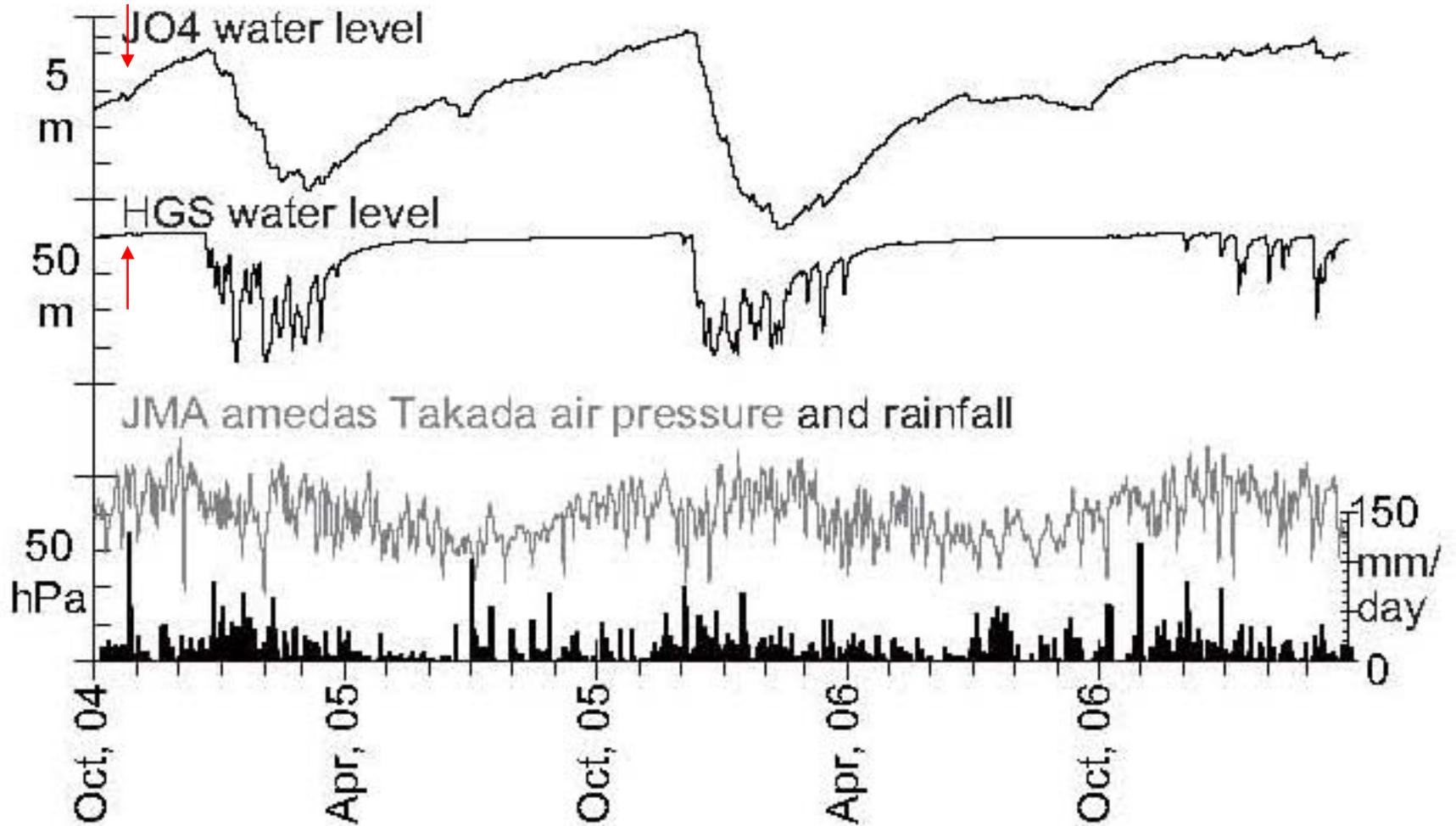
2007 EQ



SIMILAR

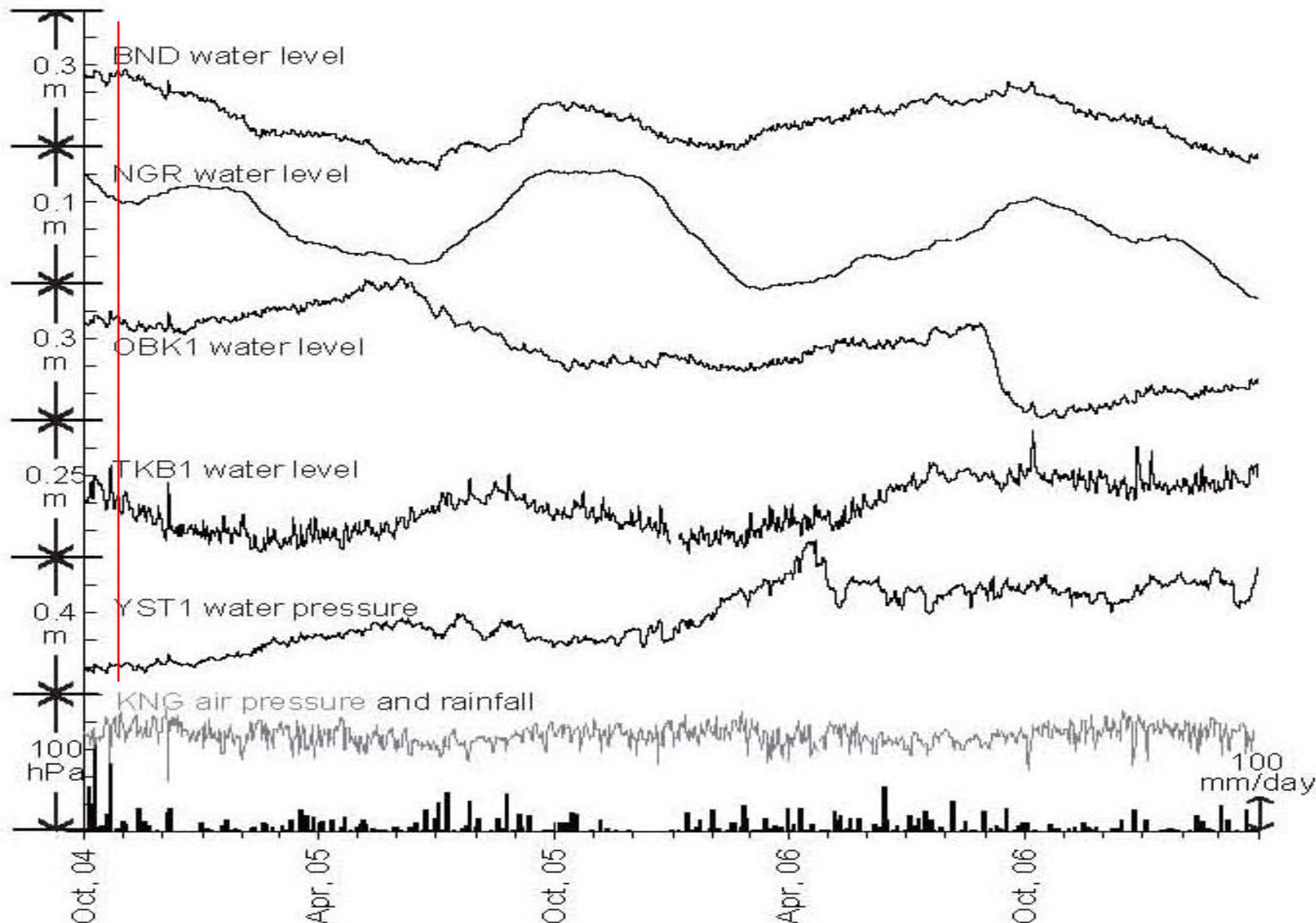
Long-term Groundwater Level Changes (Oct.2004-Mar.2007)

2004 EQ

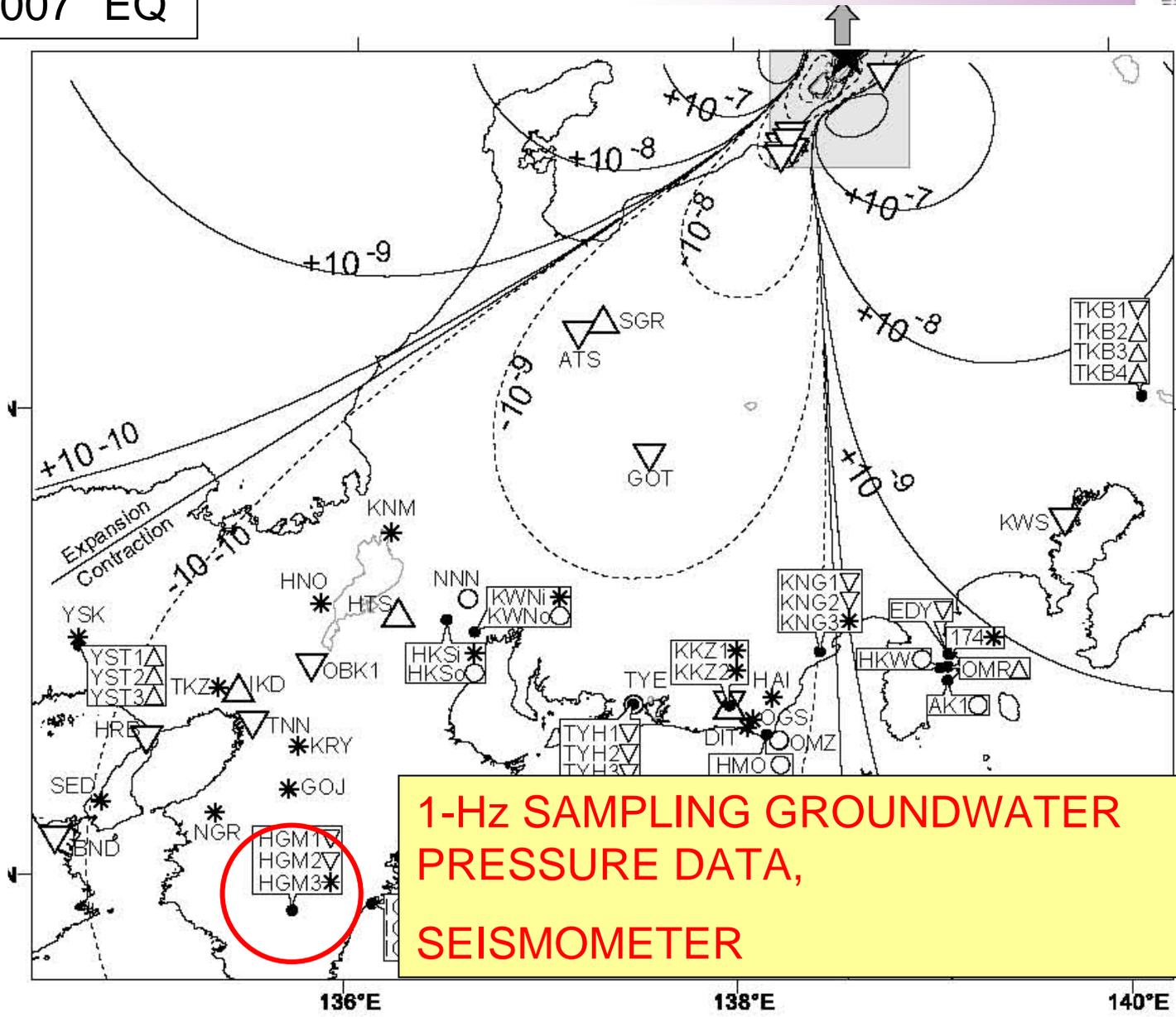


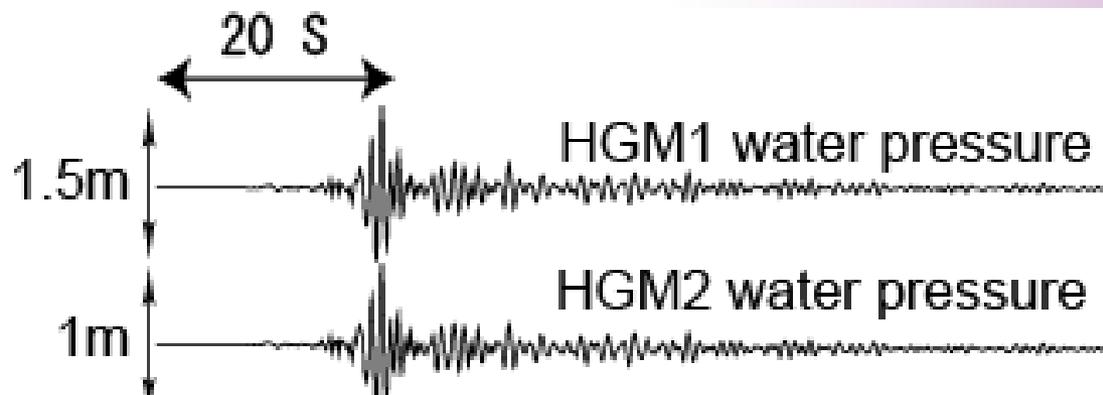
Long-term Groundwater Level Changes (Oct.2004-Mar.2007)

2004 EQ



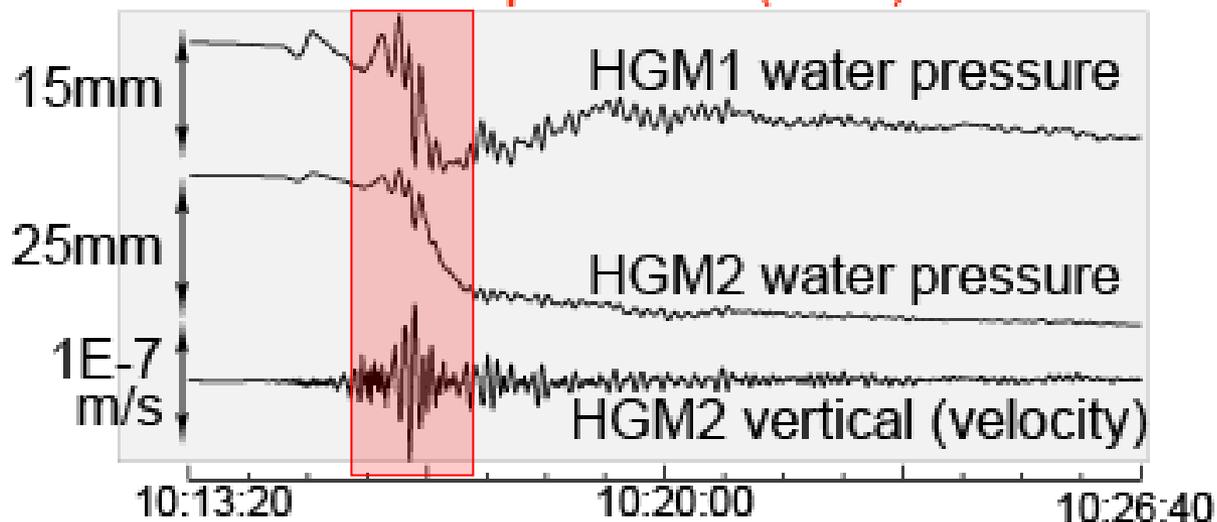
2007 EQ





Fracture Cleaning by the Surface Wave?
(Brodsky, 2003)

Low pass filter (100s)



RESULTS

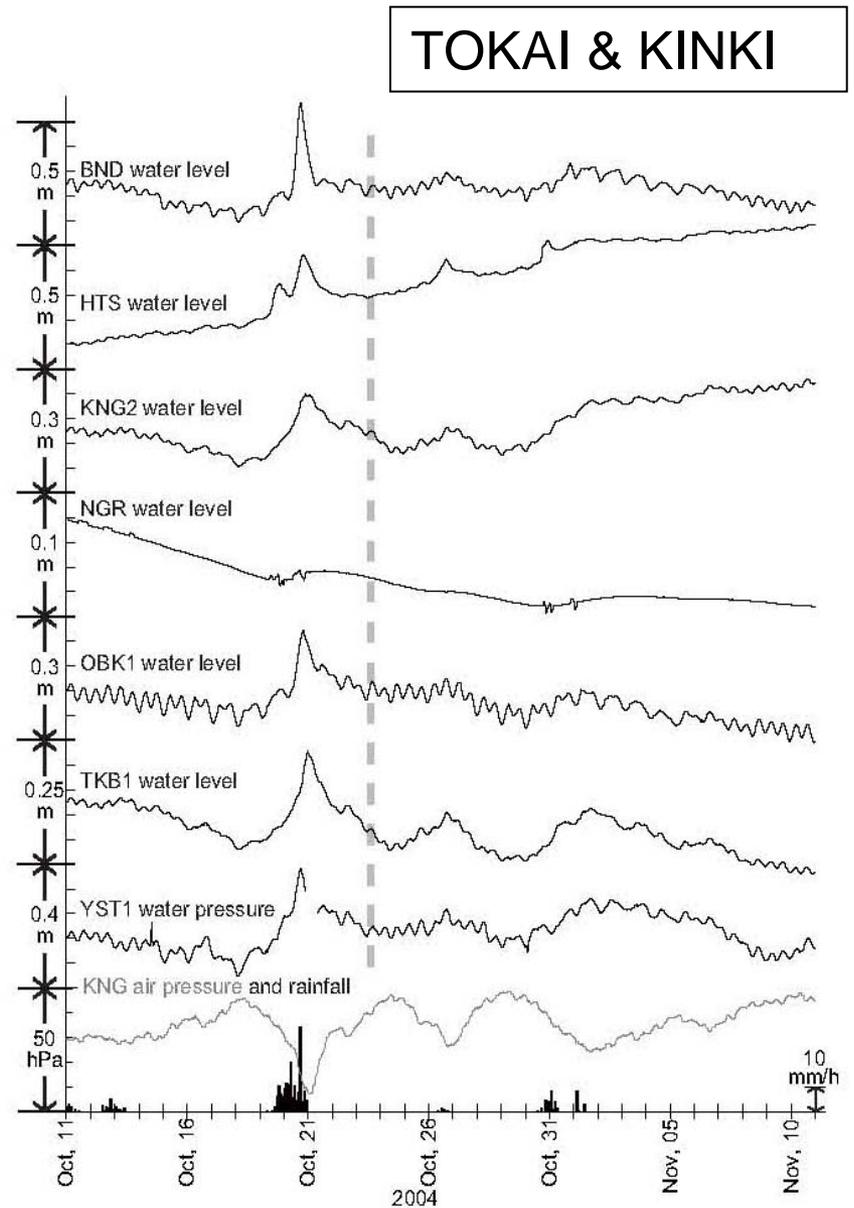
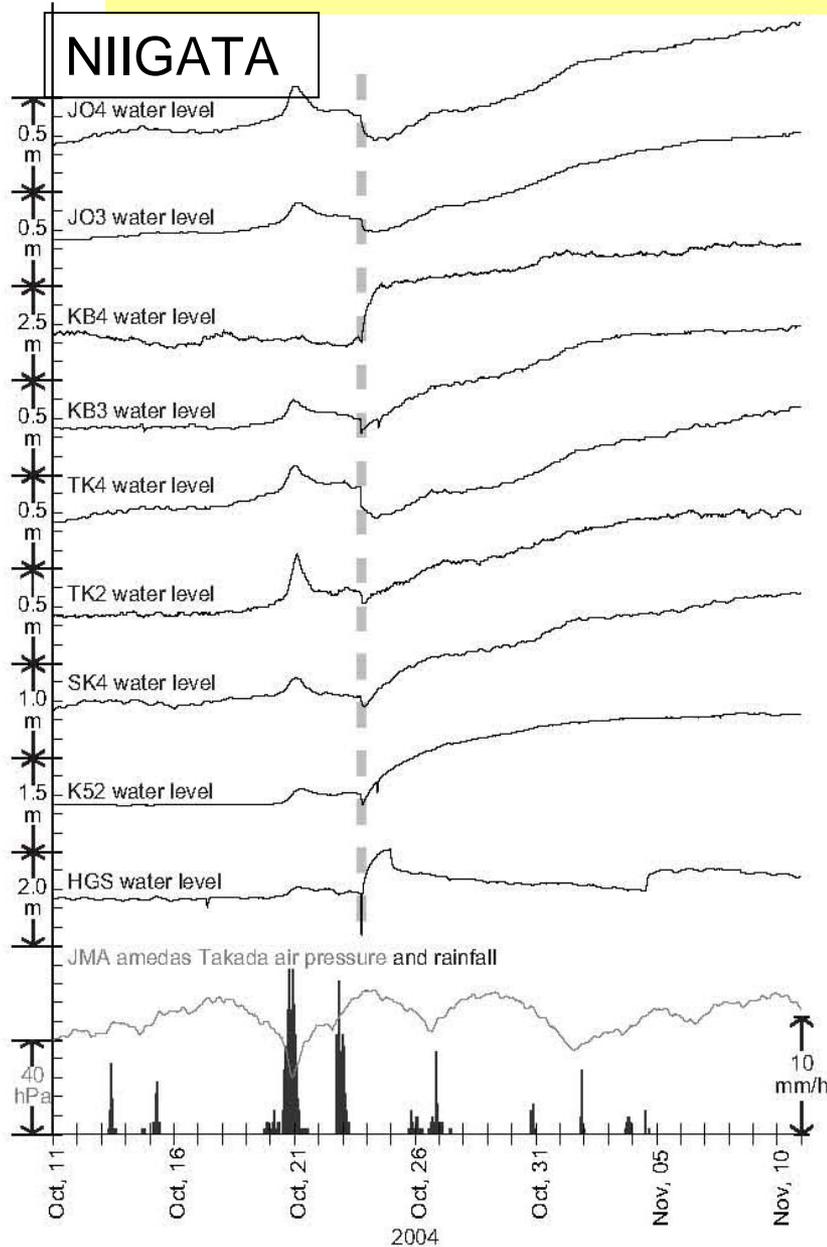
- We have investigated the groundwater changes in Niigata Prefecture and in and around the Kinki and Tokai districts related to the **2004 Niigata-Chuetsu** and **2007 Chuetsu-oki** earthquakes.
 - **Near-field**: Niigata Prefecture
 - **Far-field** : Kinki and Tokai districts
- The static crustal deformations for the two earthquakes were different in Niigata Prefecture, but similar in and around the Kinki and Tokai districts.
- The distributions of the seismic intensities were similar for both earthquakes.

CONCLUSION

- There was **no remarkable precursory change** in groundwater level or pressure.
- There were many coseismic and/or postseismic groundwater level or pressure changes and these were almost **similar for the two earthquakes**.
- Those changes were considered to be caused not by static crustal deformation but **by ground shaking**.
- They were much smaller than the usual annual changes.
- At a certain station, **the step-like change** in the groundwater pressure **started at the arrival time of the surface wave** of the 2007 Chuetsu-oki earthquake.



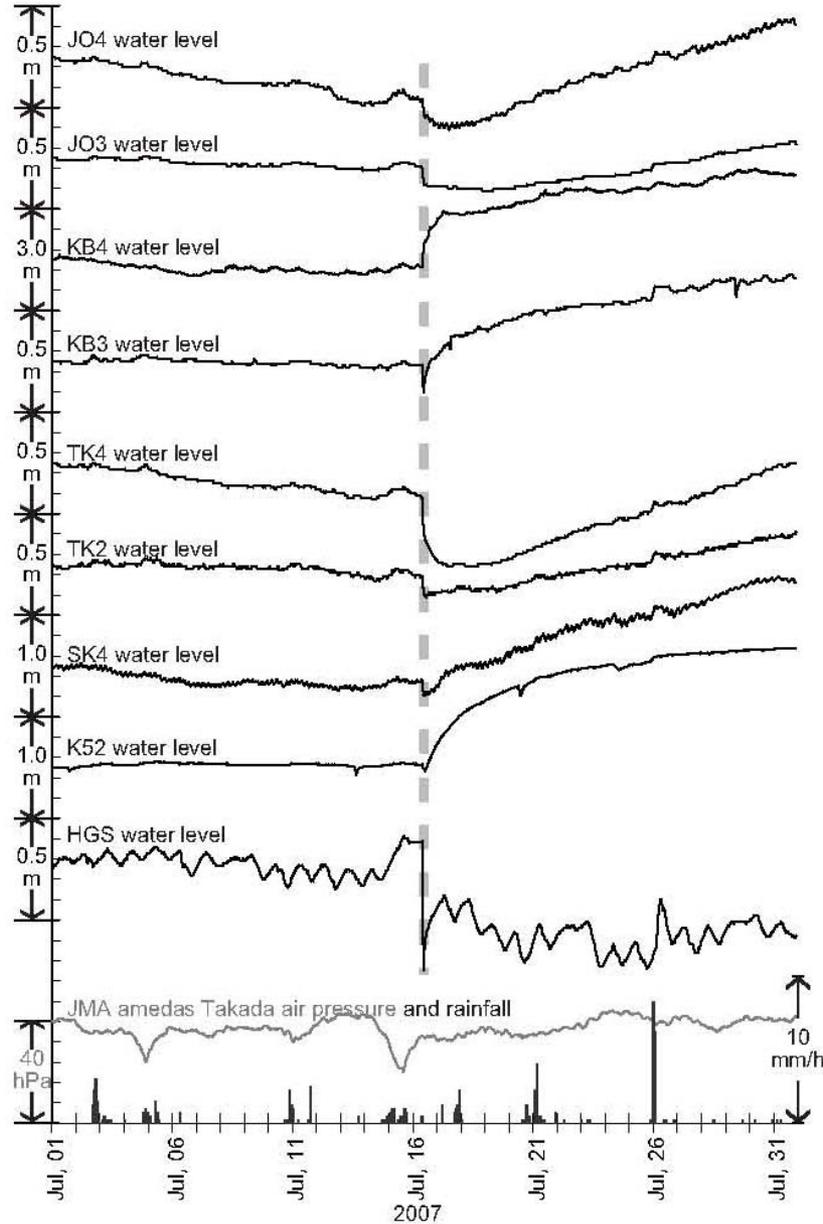
GROUNDWATER LEVEL CHANGES RELATED TO THE 2004 EARTHQUAKE



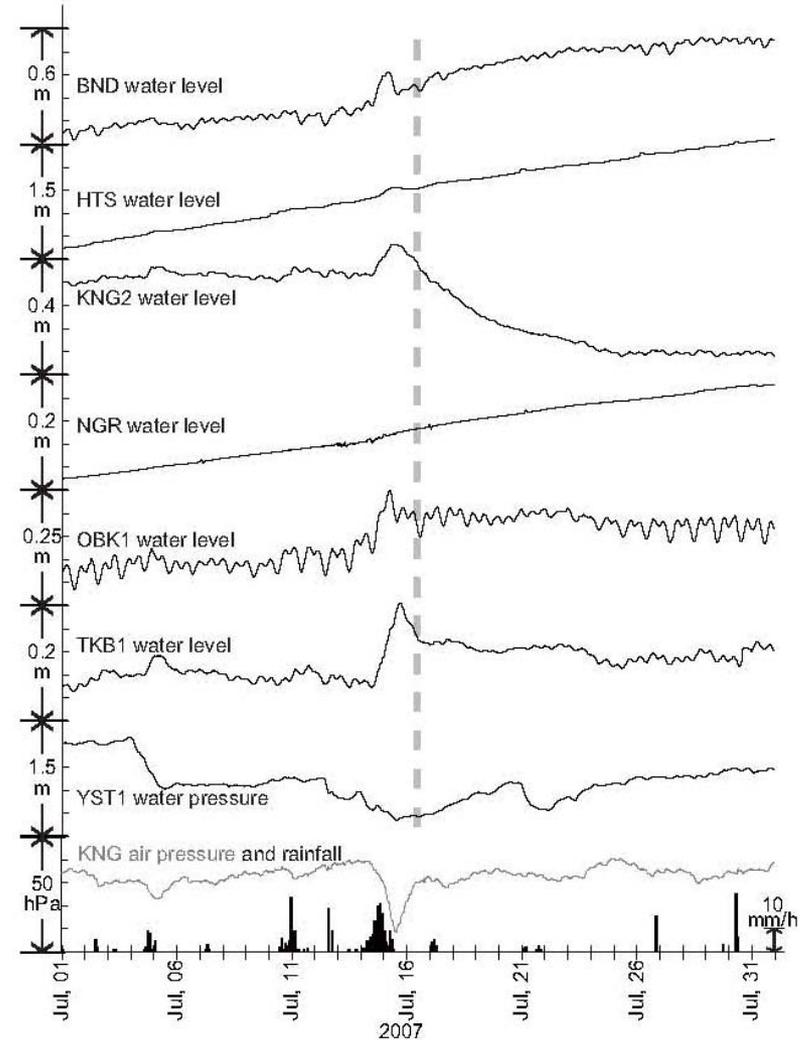
GROUNDWATER LEVEL CHANGES RELATED TO THE 2007 EARTHQUAKE

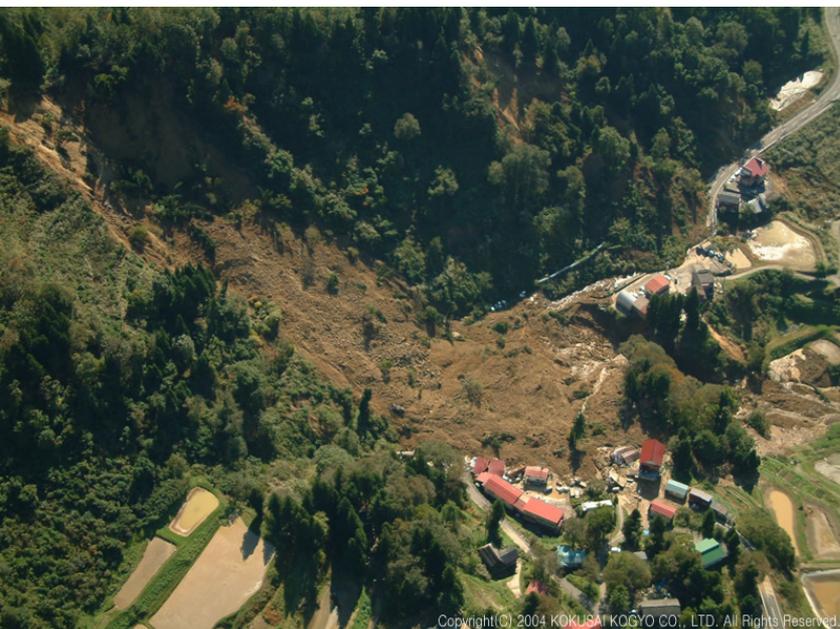


NIIGATA



TOKAI & KINKI





2004 Mid-Niigata Prefecture
Earthquake
Oct.23, 2004

M6.8, Depth: 13km, **Reverse fault**
Max S.I.(JMA): 7
Deaths: 68,
Damage: 3 trillion yen



Niigataken Chuetsu-oki Earthquake in
2007
July 16, 2007

M6.8, Depth: 17km, **Reverse fault**
Max S.I.(JMA): 6 upper
Deaths: 15,
Damage: 1.5 trillion yen)